

**RUSSELL COUNTY  
SCHOOL DISTRICT  
AUDIT REPORT  
JUNE 30, 2024**

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# MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

710 Highway 208

Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email [joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com](mailto:joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com)

November 15, 2024

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Members of the Board of Education  
Russell County School District  
404 South Main Street  
Jamestown, KY 42629

### Report on the Financial Statements

#### *Opinions*

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Russell County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Russell County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Russell County School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### *Basis for Opinions*

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request*, *Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract*, *Audit Acceptance Statement*, *AFR and Balance Sheet*, *Statement of Certification*, and *Audit Report*. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am required to be independent of the Russell County School District and to meet my ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

#### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Russell County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statement***

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, I:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Russell County School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in my judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Russell County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal-control matters that I identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedules of the district's proportionate share of net pension liabilities, and the schedules of the district's proportionate share of net other post-employment benefits on pages 4 through 10, 53 through 56, and 59 through 61 be presented to

supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide me with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Supplementary Information***

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Russell County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, the statement of receipts, disbursements and fund balance – High School Activity Fund, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In my opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, I have also issued my report dated November 15, 2024, on my consideration of Russell County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Russell County School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Russell County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Sincerely,

***Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.***

Certified Public Accountants

**RUSSELL COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT – Jamestown, KY  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

As management of the Russell County School District (District), we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of the financial statements.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- The June 30, 2024 cash balance for the District was \$12,620,180, as compared with the beginning cash balance of \$19,549,209. The ending cash balance consists of General Fund of \$8,441,599, Special Revenue of \$0, District Activity Fund of \$22,029, School Activity Fund of \$289,952, Capital Outlay of \$0, Building (FSPK) Fund of \$223,763, Construction Fund of \$3,047,521, Debt Service Fund of \$0, and Food Service of \$595,316.
- District-wide net position increased \$5,653,428 during the 2024 fiscal year. Total liabilities had a decrease of \$2,396,030.
- The General Fund had \$29.8 million in revenue, which primarily consisted of the state program (SEEK), property, utilities, and motor vehicle taxes. There were \$29.7 million in General Fund expenditures.
- General Fund revenue decreased \$1,130,967 from last fiscal year and General Fund expenses decreased \$2,247,286.
- The financial statements reflect revenues of \$8,176,047 from the state on-behalf of District employees for retirement contributions, health insurance, administration fees, debt service and technology with a like amount of expenses recorded.

**OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) district-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**District-wide financial statements**

The district-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District's assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The district-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and related debt are also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The district-wide financial statements can be found on pages 11-12 of this report.

### **Fund financial statements**

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. This is a state mandated uniform system and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the MUNIS administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are trust funds established by benefactors to aid in student education, welfare and teacher support. The only proprietary funds are our food service operations. All other activities of the district are included in the governmental funds.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 13-21 of this report.

### **Notes to the financial statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the district-wide and fund financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 22-52 of this report.

### **DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, assets and deferred outflows exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows by \$23.6 million as of June 30, 2024.

The largest portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture and equipment) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.



## Net Position for the period ending June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023

A comparison of June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 government wide net position is as follows:

	Governmental		Business - Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities		Primary Government	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Current and Other Assets	\$ 13,694,670	\$ 19,954,019	\$ 953,538	\$ 1,992,245	\$ 14,648,208	\$ 20,946,264
Capital Assets	73,985,667	60,494,308	601,714	606,122	74,587,381	61,100,430
Deferred Outflows	<u>7,950,368</u>	<u>8,048,286</u>	<u>1,192,570</u>	<u>968,737</u>	<u>9,142,938</u>	<u>9,017,023</u>
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows</b>	<u>95,630,705</u>	<u>88,496,613</u>	<u>2,747,822</u>	<u>2,567,104</u>	<u>98,378,527</u>	<u>91,063,717</u>
Current Liabilities	4,762,062	4,349,449	37,562	0	4,799,624	4,349,449
Non-Current Liabilities	57,022,987	59,251,207	2,425,482	3,043,467	59,448,469	62,294,674
Deferred Inflows	<u>8,994,912</u>	<u>5,727,923</u>	<u>1,492,713</u>	<u>702,290</u>	<u>10,487,625</u>	<u>6,430,213</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>70,779,961</u>	<u>69,328,579</u>	<u>3,955,757</u>	<u>3,745,757</u>	<u>74,735,718</u>	<u>73,074,336</u>
<b>Net Position</b>						
Investment in capital assets (net of related debt)	29,242,293	17,789,967	601,714	606,122	29,844,007	18,396,089
Restricted	2,823,333	11,022,565	(1,809,649)	(1,784,775)	1,013,684	9,237,790
Unrestricted	<u>(7,214,882)</u>	<u>(9,644,498)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,214,882)</u>	<u>(9,644,498)</u>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 24,850,744</u>	<u>\$ 19,168,034</u>	<u>\$ (1,207,935)</u>	<u>\$ (1,178,653)</u>	<u>\$ 23,642,809</u>	<u>\$ 17,989,381</u>

The following table presents changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023.

	Governmental		Business - Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities		Primary Government	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 73,851	\$ 10,582	\$ 175,623	\$ 190,484	\$ 249,474	\$ 201,066
Operating grants and contributions	8,989,794	8,361,465	3,404,709	3,132,264	12,394,503	11,493,729
Capital grants	57,020	60,675			57,020	60,675
General revenues						
Property taxes	6,390,163	6,132,711			6,390,163	6,132,711
Motor vehicle taxes	1,041,088	1,015,568			1,041,088	1,015,568
Utility Taxes	1,354,747	1,374,946			1,354,747	1,374,946
Other taxes	135,881	104,620			135,881	104,620
Investment earnings	877,697	449,098	42,206	36,265	919,903	485,363
State and formula grants	23,711,806	25,672,487			23,711,806	25,672,487
Miscellaneous	1,762,368	1,045,370	(242,523)	(175,661)	1,519,845	1,355,072
<b>Total revenues</b>	<u>44,394,415</u>	<u>44,227,522</u>	<u>3,380,015</u>	<u>3,183,352</u>	<u>47,774,430</u>	<u>47,410,874</u>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Program Activities						
Instructional	22,508,714	24,898,502			22,508,714	24,898,502
Student support	1,860,038	1,824,688			1,860,038	1,824,688
Instructional staff Support	1,689,171	1,576,492			1,689,171	1,576,492
District administrative support	986,677	1,019,935			986,677	1,019,935
School administrative support	1,701,743	1,743,678			1,701,743	1,743,678
Business support	1,085,267	1,043,049			1,085,267	1,043,049
Plant operations and maintenance	3,591,447	4,037,330			3,591,447	4,037,330
Student transportation	3,139,919	3,109,990			3,139,919	3,109,990
Community service activities	486,689	501,006			486,689	501,006
Other	0	0			0	0
Interest costs	1,662,040	1,206,431			1,662,040	1,206,431
Business-type Activities						
Food service			3,409,297	3,036,849	3,409,297	3,036,849
<b>Total expenses</b>	<u>38,711,705</u>	<u>40,961,101</u>	<u>3,409,297</u>	<u>3,036,849</u>	<u>42,121,002</u>	<u>43,997,950</u>
<b>Increase (decrease) in net position</b>	<u>\$ 5,682,710</u>	<u>\$ 3,266,421</u>	<u>\$ (29,282)</u>	<u>\$ 146,503</u>	<u>\$ 5,653,428</u>	<u>\$ 3,412,924</u>

On-behalf amounts are included in the above figures. On-behalf payments are payments the state makes on behalf of employees to the various agencies for health and life insurance, benefits, administration fees, technology and debt service. The total on-behalf payments for 2024 and 2023 were \$8,176,047 and \$10,089,329 respectively.

Total revenue for the District increased \$363,556 and expenses decreased \$1,876,948.

**Governmental Activities**

For the governmental program expenses, instructional expenses comprise 58% of total expenses, support services equate to 36%, and interest and other expenses make up the remaining 6% of the total.

The cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services are shown on the Statement of Activities. The Statement of activities identifies the net cost of services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted intergovernmental revenues (State entitlements).

	Governmental Activities Total		Governmental Activities Net	
	Cost of Services		Cost of Services	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Instructional	\$ 22,508,714	\$ 24,898,502	\$ 17,717,429	\$ 19,914,805
Support Services	14,054,262	14,335,162	10,371,498	11,533,607
Other	486,689	501,006	(102,907)	(65,789)
Interest Costs	<u>1,662,040</u>	<u>1,206,431</u>	<u>1,605,020</u>	<u>1,145,756</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 38,711,705</u>	<u>\$ 40,961,101</u>	<u>\$ 29,591,040</u>	<u>\$ 32,528,379</u>

**Business-Type Activities**

The business type activity at the District consists of Food Service. This program had total revenues of \$3,380,015 and expenses of \$3,409,297 for fiscal year 2024. These revenues were made up of \$175,623 charges for services, \$3,404,709 federal and state operating grants, and \$42,206 earnings on investments. These business-type activities receive no support from tax revenues, and, as such, the District will continue to monitor these activities and make the necessary adjustments to the operations of these activities.

**The School District's Funds**

The information relative to the School District's Funds starts on page 13. These funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting to account for each fund's revenues and expenses. The combined revenue for all governmental funds for 2024 was \$44,131,781 and expenditures were \$55,039,563.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The District's budget is based on accounting for certain transactions on the cash basis for receipts and expenditures and encumbrances and is prepared according to Kentucky law. The Kentucky Department of Education requires a zero-based budget with any remaining fund balance to be shown as a contingency expense in the budgeting process.

The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund. The General Fund had budgeted revenues of \$24,936,067 with actual results being \$31,173,234. Budgeted expenditures were \$24,936,067 compared to actual expenditures of \$29,723,054. The most significant cause of the variance between budget and actual revenue were the state on-behalf payments in the amount of \$8,176,047. The most significant cause of the expenditures being over budget was the state on-behalf payments noted above. On-behalf payments were not budgeted.

### Future Budgetary Implications

In Kentucky, the public schools fiscal year is July 1 – June 30; other programs, i.e. some federal programs operate on a different fiscal calendar, but are reflected in the District overall budget. By law, the budget must have a minimum 2% contingency. The District has adopted a budget for fiscal year 2024-2025 with an approximate 2% contingency.

Significant Board action that impacts the finances includes the Board’s salary schedules which were increased by 4% for all certified staff and classified staff for the 2024-2025 year. This raise was funded by the increase in the SEEK base. Overall, student average daily attendance remains steady, but the increase in the SEEK base per pupil amount results in an expected increase in overall SEEK funding for FY2025.

### CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

#### Capital Assets

At the end of the 2024 fiscal year, the District had invested \$74,436,391 in a broad range of capital assets, including equipment, buses, buildings, and land. This amount represents a net increase of \$13,344,807. Depreciation expense for the year was \$2,910,406, capital additions were \$16,254,363 and capital dispositions, net of depreciation, were \$890.

	Governmental		Business - Type		Total Primary Government	
	Activities (Net of Depreciation)		Activities (Net of Depreciation)		(Net of Depreciation)	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Land	\$ 1,033,505	\$1,033,505	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,033,505	\$ 1,033,505
Construction in Progress	2,027,644	2,235,481			2,027,644	2,235,481
Land Improvements	1,662,470	1,779,598	-	-	1,662,470	1,779,598
Buildings and Improvements	64,414,907	52,026,411	436,221	456,550	64,851,128	52,482,961
Technology	7,387	6,497	-	-	7,387	6,497
Vehicles	2,699,947	1,907,042	58,291	36,545	2,758,238	1,943,587
General Equipment	1,988,817	1,496,928	107,202	113,027	2,096,019	1,609,955
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$73,834,677</b>	<b>\$60,485,462</b>	<b>\$ 601,714</b>	<b>\$ 606,122</b>	<b>\$ 74,436,391</b>	<b>\$ 61,091,584</b>

	Governmental		Business - Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities		Primary Government	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Beginning Balance	\$ 60,485,422	\$ 58,627,694	\$ 606,122	\$ 482,367	\$ 61,091,544	\$ 59,110,061
Additions	16,224,786	4,624,885	29,577	148,625	16,254,363	4,773,510
Retirements	890	0	0	0	890	0
Depreciation	(2,876,421)	(2,767,157)	(33,985)	(24,870)	(2,910,406)	(2,792,027)
<b>Ending Balance</b>	<b>\$ 73,834,677</b>	<b>\$ 60,485,422</b>	<b>\$ 601,714</b>	<b>\$ 606,122</b>	<b>\$ 74,436,391</b>	<b>\$ 61,091,544</b>

**Long-Term Debt**

The District made scheduled bond principal payments in the amount of \$2,170,000. The District issued new revenue bonds in the amount of \$3,975,000 during the 2023-24 fiscal year. The District did not have any capital lease obligations for the 2023-24 fiscal year.

**Contacting the District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers and other interested readers with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact the District's Superintendent or Finance Director at (270) 343-3191.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2024

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
Cash & Cash Equivalents - Note C	12,024,864	595,316	12,620,180
Accounts Receivable:			
Taxes - Current	320,500		320,500
Taxes - Delinquent	3,368		3,368
Accounts	144,162	241,172	385,334
Intergovernmental - State	15,124		15,124
Intergovernmental - Federal	992,422		992,422
Inventories for Consumption		64,795	64,795
Total Current Assets	<u>13,500,440</u>	<u>901,283</u>	<u>14,401,723</u>
Noncurrent Assets - Note F			
Right to Use Assets - Net of Amortization	150,990		150,990
Net CERS OPEB Benefit	194,230	52,255	246,485
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets	3,061,149		3,061,149
Depreciable Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation	70,773,528	601,714	71,375,242
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>74,179,897</u>	<u>653,969</u>	<u>74,833,866</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u><u>87,680,337</u></u>	<u><u>1,555,252</u></u>	<u><u>89,235,589</u></u>
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	4,532,804	335,036	4,867,840
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	3,192,190	857,534	4,049,724
Deferred Outflows Related to Bond Refundings	225,374		225,374
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>	<u>7,950,368</u>	<u>1,192,570</u>	<u>9,142,938</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>	<u><u>95,630,705</u></u>	<u><u>2,747,822</u></u>	<u><u>98,378,527</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	1,039,718	37,562	1,077,280
Accrued Salaries & Sick Leave - Note A	246,566		246,566
Advances from Grantors	794,677		794,677
Lease Obligation - Note Q	35,515		35,515
Bond Obligations - Note E	2,205,000		2,205,000
Accrued Interest Payable	440,586		440,586
Total Current Liabilities	<u>4,762,062</u>	<u>37,562</u>	<u>4,799,624</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Bond Obligations - Note E	42,238,139		42,238,139
Lease Obligation - Note Q	113,730		113,730
Net Pension Liability	9,030,360	2,425,482	11,455,842
Net Other Post Employment Benefits Liability	4,961,000		4,961,000
Accrued Sick Leave - Note A	679,758		679,758
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>57,022,987</u>	<u>2,425,482</u>	<u>59,448,469</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u><u>61,785,049</u></u>	<u><u>2,463,044</u></u>	<u><u>64,248,093</u></u>
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	6,959,483	945,279	7,904,762
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	2,035,429	547,434	2,582,863
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>	<u>8,994,912</u>	<u>1,492,713</u>	<u>10,487,625</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>	<u><u>70,779,961</u></u>	<u><u>3,955,757</u></u>	<u><u>74,735,718</u></u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	29,242,293	601,714	29,844,007
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	2,310,442		2,310,442
Grants	10,628		10,628
Student Activities	278,500		278,500
SFCC Escrow	223,763		223,763
Food Service		(1,809,649)	(1,809,649)
Unrestricted	<u>(7,214,882)</u>		<u>(7,214,882)</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u>24,850,744</u>	<u>(1,207,935)</u>	<u>23,642,809</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS AND NET POSITION</b>	<u><u>95,630,705</u></u>	<u><u>2,747,822</u></u>	<u><u>98,378,527</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

FUNCTION/PROGRAMS	PROGRAM REVENUES			NET(EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION			
	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>							
Instructional	22,508,714		4,791,285		(17,717,429)		(17,717,429)
Support Services:							
Student Support Services	1,860,038		51,341		(1,808,697)		(1,808,697)
Staff Support Services	1,689,171		1,102,180		(586,991)		(586,991)
District Administration	986,677				(986,677)		(986,677)
School Administration	1,701,743				(1,701,743)		(1,701,743)
Business Support Services	1,085,267		5,806		(1,079,461)		(1,079,461)
Plant Operation & Maintenance	3,591,447		1,383,903		(2,207,544)		(2,207,544)
Student Transportation	3,139,919	73,851	1,065,683		(2,000,385)		(2,000,385)
Community Service Operations	486,689		589,596		102,907		102,907
Interest on Long-Term Debt	1,662,040			57,020	(1,605,020)		(1,605,020)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>38,711,705</b>	<b>73,851</b>	<b>8,989,794</b>	<b>57,020</b>	<b>(29,591,040)</b>		<b>(29,591,040)</b>
<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:</b>							
Food Service	3,409,297	175,623	3,404,709			171,035	171,035
<b>TOTAL BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>3,409,297</b>	<b>175,623</b>	<b>3,404,709</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>171,035</b>	<b>171,035</b>
<b>TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT</b>	<b>42,121,002</b>	<b>249,474</b>	<b>12,394,503</b>	<b>57,020</b>	<b>(29,591,040)</b>	<b>171,035</b>	<b>(29,420,005)</b>
<b>GENERAL REVENUES:</b>							
Taxes:							
Property					6,390,163		6,390,163
Motor Vehicle					1,041,088		1,041,088
Utility					1,354,747		1,354,747
Other					135,881		135,881
State Aid - Formula Grants					23,711,806		23,711,806
Investment Earnings					877,697	42,206	919,903
Miscellaneous					1,500,624		1,500,624
Funds Transfer (Expense)					242,963	(242,963)	0
Gain(Loss) Sale of Assets					18,781	440	19,221
<b>TOTAL GENERAL &amp; TRANSFERS</b>					<b>35,273,750</b>	<b>(200,317)</b>	<b>35,073,433</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>					<b>5,682,710</b>	<b>(29,282)</b>	<b>5,653,428</b>
<b>NET POSITION - BEGINNING</b>					<b>19,168,034</b>	<b>(1,178,653)</b>	<b>17,989,381</b>
<b>NET POSITION - ENDING</b>					<b>24,850,744</b>	<b>(1,207,935)</b>	<b>23,642,809</b>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2024

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE	CONSTRUCTION FUND	OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
<b>ASSETS:</b>					
Cash & Cash Equivalents	8,441,599		3,047,521	535,744	12,024,864
Prepaid Expenses					0
Accounts Receivable:					
Taxes - Current	320,500				320,500
Taxes - Delinquent	3,368				3,368
Accounts	143,730			432	144,162
Interfund Receivable	106,316				106,316
Intergovernmental - State		15,124			15,124
Intergovernmental - Federal	31,322	961,100			992,422
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>9,046,835</u>	<u>976,224</u>	<u>3,047,521</u>	<u>536,176</u>	<u>13,606,756</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE:</b>					
<b>Liabilities:</b>					
Accounts Payable	204,123	64,603	737,079	33,913	1,039,718
Accrued Salaires & Benefits					0
Interfund Payable		106,316			106,316
Advances From Grantors		794,677			794,677
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>204,123</u>	<u>965,596</u>	<u>737,079</u>	<u>33,913</u>	<u>1,940,711</u>
<b>Fund Balance:</b>					
Non-Spendable					0
Restricted for:					
Capital Projects			2,310,442		2,310,442
SFCC Escrow				223,763	223,763
School Activiies				278,500	278,500
Grants		10,628			10,628
Assigned for:					
Purchase Obligations	1,557,214				1,557,214
Unassigned Fund Balance	7,285,498				7,285,498
<b>Total Fund Balance</b>	<u>8,842,712</u>	<u>10,628</u>	<u>2,310,442</u>	<u>502,263</u>	<u>11,666,045</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<u>9,046,835</u>	<u>976,224</u>	<u>3,047,521</u>	<u>536,176</u>	<u>13,606,756</u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.



RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE		11,666,045
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
Cost of Capital Assets	112,592,950	
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(38,758,273)</u>	73,834,677
Right to Use Asset - Net of Amortization		150,990
Deferred Outflows Related to Bond Refundings are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		225,374
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		3,192,190
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		4,532,804
Long-term liabilities (including bonds payable) are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.		
Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:		
Bonds Payable	(44,890,000)	
Accrued Interest on Bonds	(440,586)	
Unamortized Bond Premiums	(14,940)	
Unamortized Bond Discounts	461,801	
Lease Obligation	(149,245)	
Net Pension Liability	(9,030,360)	
Net Other Post Employment Benefits Liability	(4,766,770)	
Accrued Sick Leave	<u>(926,324)</u>	(59,756,424)
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits are not current liabilities and therefore are not reported as liabilities in governmental funds.		(6,959,483)
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions are not current liabilities and therefore are not reported as liabilities in governmental funds.		<u>(2,035,429)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		<u><u>24,850,744</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	GENERAL	SPECIAL REVENUE	CONSTRUCTION FUND	OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
<b>REVENUES:</b>					
Taxes:					
Property	4,180,168			2,209,995	6,390,163
Motor Vehicle	1,041,088				1,041,088
Utility	1,354,747				1,354,747
Other	135,881				135,881
Earnings on Investments	568,136	13,774	295,787		877,697
Intergovernmental - State	20,954,464	1,364,582	363,996	2,450,366	25,133,408
Intergovernmental - Federal	646,162	6,979,050			7,625,212
Other Sources	884,250	99,174		590,161	1,573,585
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>29,764,896</b>	<b>8,456,580</b>	<b>659,783</b>	<b>5,250,522</b>	<b>44,131,781</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
Instructional	17,105,537	3,955,021		648,702	21,709,260
Support Services:					
Student Support Services	1,850,092	42,380			1,892,472
Staff Support Services	794,489	909,807			1,704,296
District Administration	991,072				991,072
School Administration	1,733,262				1,733,262
Business Support Services	1,094,594	4,793			1,099,387
Plant Operation & Maintenance	3,001,480	1,142,359			4,143,839
Student Transportation	3,088,112	879,680			3,967,792
Community Service Operations		486,689			486,689
Facilities Acquisition & Construction			13,677,345		13,677,345
Debt Service:					
Principal				2,170,000	2,170,000
Interest				1,464,149	1,464,149
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>29,658,638</b>	<b>7,420,729</b>	<b>13,677,345</b>	<b>4,282,851</b>	<b>55,039,563</b>
<b>EXCESS(DEFICIT) REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>106,258</b>	<b>1,035,851</b>	<b>(13,017,562)</b>	<b>967,671</b>	<b>(10,907,782)</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES):</b>					
Proceeds from Sale of Bonds			3,975,000		3,975,000
Discount on Issuance of Bonds			(78,014)		(78,014)
Proceeds from Sale of Assets	18,781				18,781
Operating Transfers In - Note M	1,389,557	64,416	1,817,359	3,447,959	6,719,291
Operating Transfers Out - Note M	(64,416)	(1,100,267)		(5,311,645)	(6,476,328)
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>	<b>1,343,922</b>	<b>(1,035,851)</b>	<b>5,714,345</b>	<b>(1,863,686)</b>	<b>4,158,730</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>1,450,180</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(7,303,217)</b>	<b>(896,015)</b>	<b>(6,749,052)</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING</b>	<b>7,392,532</b>	<b>10,628</b>	<b>9,613,659</b>	<b>1,398,278</b>	<b>18,415,097</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES - ENDING</b>	<b>8,842,712</b>	<b>10,628</b>	<b>2,310,442</b>	<b>502,263</b>	<b>11,666,045</b>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,  
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

NET CHANGES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		(6,749,052)
<p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures because they use current financial resources. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital exceeds depreciation expense for the year.</p>		
Depreciation Expense	(2,876,421)	
Capital Outlays	16,224,786	
	13,348,365	13,348,365
<p>Bond proceeds are reported as financing sources in governmental funds and thus contribute to the change in fund balance. In the statement of net position, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities and does not affect the statement of activities. Similarly, repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but reduces the liability in the statement of net position.</p>		
Proceeds from Bond Issuance	(3,896,986)	
Principal Paid	2,170,000	
Lease Obligations Paid	31,400	
	(1,695,586)	(1,695,586)
<p>Generally, expenditures recognized in this fund financial statement are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expenses are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred.</p>		
Amortization-Deferred Outflow on Bond Refundings	(100,160)	
Amortization - Bond Premiums	4,718	
Amortization - Bond Discounts	(24,833)	
District Pension Contributions	1,201,557	
Cost of Benefits Earned Net of Employee Contributions	(1,183,819)	
District Other Post Employment Benefits Contributions	448,811	
Cost of Benefits Earned Net of Employee Contributions - OPEB	438,460	
Accrued Interest Payable	(66,003)	
Amorization Right of Use Assets	(31,836)	
Accrued Sick Leave	92,088	
	778,983	778,983
CHANGES - NET POSITION GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		5,682,710

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2024

	ENTERPRISE FUND
	FOOD SERVICE
ASSETS:	
Current Assets:	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	595,316
Accounts Receivable	241,172
Inventories for Consumption	64,795
Total Current Assets	901,283
Noncurrent Assets:	
Net OPEB Benefit	52,255
Furniture & Equipment	2,106,662
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(1,504,948)
Total Noncurrent Assets	653,969
TOTAL ASSETS	1,555,252
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	335,036
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	857,534
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	2,747,822
LIABILITIES:	
Current Liabilities:	
Account Payable	37,562
Total Current Liabilities	37,562
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Net Pension Liability	2,425,482
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	2,425,482
TOTAL LIABILITIES	2,463,044
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	945,279
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	547,434
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS	3,955,757
Net Position:	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	601,714
Restricted	(1,809,649)
Total Net Position	(1,207,935)
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	2,747,822

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	ENTERPRISE FUND
	FOOD SERVICE
OPERATING REVENUES:	
Lunchroom Sales	132,235
Other Operating Revenues	43,388
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	175,623
OPERATING EXPENSES:	
Salaries & Benefits	1,504,289
Contract Services	65,033
Materials & Supplies	1,803,539
Other Operating Expenses	2,451
Depreciation - Note F	33,985
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	3,409,297
OPERATING INCOME(LOSS)	(3,233,674)
NONOPERATING REVENUES(EXPENSES):	
Federal Grants	2,987,079
State Grants	288,886
Donated Commodities	128,744
Interest Income	42,206
Sale of Equipment	440
Transfer Out to General Fund	(242,963)
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUE	3,204,392
INCOME(LOSS) BEFORE CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	(29,282)
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	0
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(29,282)
TOTAL NET POSITION - BEGINNING	(1,178,653)
TOTAL NET POSITION - ENDING	(1,207,935)

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	FOOD SERVICE
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>	
Cash Received from:	
Lunchroom Sales	132,235
Other Activities	43,388
Cash Paid to/for:	
Employees	(1,338,635)
Supplies	(1,658,660)
Other Activities	(67,484)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(2,889,156)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>	
Transfer out to General Fund	(242,963)
Federal Grants	2,767,758
State Grants	19,582
Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital and Related Financing Activities	2,544,377
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>	
	0
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	
Purchase of Fixed Assets	(29,577)
Proceeds from Sale of Fixed Assets	440
Receipt of Interest Income	42,206
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	13,069
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(331,710)
Balances, Beginning of Year	927,026
Balances, End of Year	595,316
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>	
Operating Loss	(3,233,674)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	
Depreciation	33,985
State On-Behalf Payments	269,305
Donated Commodities	128,744
Change in Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities and Deferred Inflows:	
Deferred Outflows	(223,833)
Deferred Inflows	790,423
Net Pension Liability	35,683
Net Other Post Employment Benefits Liability	(705,924)
Inventory	(21,427)
Accounts Payable	37,562
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(2,889,156)
Schedule of Non-Cash Transactions:	
Donated Commodities	128,744
State On-Behalf Payments	269,305

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>SCHOLARSHIP FUND</u>
ASSETS:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	3,128
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>3,128</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Scholarships Payable	1,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>1,000</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST	<u><u>2,128</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS</u>
ADDITIONS:	
Scholarship Funds Contributed	1,000
DEDUCTIONS:	
Benefits Paid	<u>2,500</u>
Changes in Net Position	(1,500)
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>3,628</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST - END OF YEAR	<u><u>2,128</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.



RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Reporting Entity

The Russell County Board of Education (“Board”), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of Russell County Board of Education (“District”). The District receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental “reporting entity” as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all of the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Russell County Board of Education. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself such as Band Boosters, Parent-Teacher Associations, etc.

The financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding, and appointment of the respective governing board.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organizations are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Russell County Board of Education Finance Corporation – In a prior year, the Board of Education resolved to authorize the establishment of the Russell County School District Finance Corporation (a non-profit, non-stock, public and charitable corporation organized under the School Bond Act and KRS 273 and KRS Section 58.180) (the “Corporation”) as an agency for the District for financing the costs of school building facilities. The members of the Board also comprise the Corporation’s Board of Directors.

Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements – The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the District and for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements – Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and current liabilities, and a statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, which reports on the changes in net total assets. Proprietary funds and fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

The District has the following funds:

### I. Governmental Fund Types

- A. The General Fund is the main operating fund of the Board. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.
- B. The Special Revenue (Grant) Funds account for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trust or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes. It includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of the specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and related notes. This is a major fund of the District.
- C. Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by Proprietary Fund).
  1. The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund receives those funds designated by the state as Capital Outlay funds and is restricted for use in financing projects identified in the District's facility plan.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2. The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan.
  3. The Construction Fund accounts for proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction.
- D. Debt Service Funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related cost; and for the payment of interest on generally obligation notes payable, as required by Kentucky law. This is a major fund of the District.

### II. Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Fund)

The Food Service Fund is used to account for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.

The District applies all GASB pronouncements to proprietary funds as well as the Financial Accounting Standards Board pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

### III. Fiduciary Fund Type (Private Purpose Trust Fund)

- A. The Private Purpose Trust funds are used to report trust arrangements under which principal and income benefit individuals, private organization, or other governments.

### Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions – Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of the fiscal year-end.

Proprietary Fund operating revenues are defined as revenues received from the direct purchases of products and services (i.e. food service). Non-operating revenues are not related to direct purchases of products; for the District, these revenues are typically investment income and state and federal grant revenues.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resource are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Deferred Revenue – Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures – On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue. Unused donated commodities are reported as deferred revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

### Property Taxes

Property Tax Revenues – Property taxes are levied each September on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer; however, the actual date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund.

The property tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2024, to finance the General Fund operations were \$0.508 per \$100 valuation for real property, \$0.511 per \$100 valuation for business personal property, and \$0.522 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the furnishings, within the county, of telephonic and telegraphic communications services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and natural, artificial, and mixed gases.

### Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

<b>Description</b>	<b>Governmental Activities Estimated Lives</b>
Buildings and improvements	25-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Technology equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5-10 years
Audio-visual equipment	15 years
Food service equipment	10-12 years
Furniture and fixtures	7 years
Rolling stock	15 years
Other	10 years

### Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payable resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables.” These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

### Accumulated Unpaid Sick Leave Benefits

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will have received from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the School District’s past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued sick leave is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the amount “accumulated sick leave payable” in the general fund. The noncurrent portion of the liability is reported as a reserve of fund balance.

### Budgetary Process

**Budgetary Basis of Accounting:** The District’s budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis are:

Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law.

Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

### Inventories

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are stated at cost and are expensed when used.

On fund financial statements inventories are stated at cost. The cost of inventory items is recorded as an expenditure in the governmental fund types when purchased.

The food service fund uses the specific identification method.

### Investments

The private purpose trust funds record investments at their quoted market prices. All realized gains and losses and changes in fair value are recorded in the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position.

### Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, the noncurrent portion of capital leases, accumulated sick leave, contractually required pension contributions and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

### Fund Balance

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

Non-spendable – includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.

Restricted – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Committed – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority and does not lapse at year-end.

Assigned – includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. Fund Balance may be assigned by the Superintendent.

Unassigned – includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above-mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The District uses *restricted/committed* amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the District would first use *committed*, then *assigned*, and lastly *unassigned* amounts for unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The District does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

### Major Special Revenue Fund

Special Revenue

### Revenue Source

State, Local and Federal Grants

### Net Position

Net Position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets, consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

### Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by the various schools.

### Contributions of Capital

Contributions of capital in proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of fixed assets, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction.

### Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### Pensions

Teachers' Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

County Employees Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS) and additions to/deductions from CERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Since certain expense items are amortized over the closed periods each year, the deferred portions of these items must be tracked annually. If the amounts serve to reduce pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred inflows. If amounts will increase pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred outflows. The amortization of these amounts is accomplished on a level dollar basis, with no interest included in the deferred amounts. Experience gains/losses and the impact of changes in actuarial assumptions, if any, are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of the active and inactive plan members at the beginning of the fiscal year. Investment gains and losses are amortized over a fixed five-year period.

### Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions

Teachers' Retirement System – For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

County Employees Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS) and additions to/deductions from CERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Since certain expense items are amortized over the closed periods each year, the deferred portions of these items must be tracked annually. If the amounts serve to reduce pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred inflows. If amounts will increase pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred outflows. The amortization of these amounts is accomplished on a level dollar basis, with no interest included in the deferred amounts. Experience gains/losses and the impact of changes in actuarial assumptions, if any, are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of the active and inactive plan members at the beginning of the fiscal year. Investment gains and losses are amortized over a fixed five-year period.

**NOTE B – ESTIMATES**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District’s management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, fund balances, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the general-purpose financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**NOTE C – CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial Credit is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District’s deposits may not be returned to it. The District’s policy is to have all deposits secured by pledged securities.

At year-end, the carrying amount of the District’s total cash and cash equivalents was \$12,623,308. Of the total cash balance, \$250,000 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance, with the remainder covered by collateral agreements and collateral held by the pledging bank’s trust department. Cash equivalents are funds temporarily invested in securities with maturity of 90 days or less.

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

	<b>Bank Balance</b>	<b>Book Balance</b>
First National Bank	<u>14,745,706</u>	<u>12,623,308</u>
Breakdown per financial statements:		
Governmental Funds		12,024,864
Proprietary Funds		<u>595,316</u>
Subtotal		12,620,180
Fiduciary Funds		<u>3,128</u>
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents All Funds		<u>12,623,308</u>

**NOTE D – INVESTMENTS**

The District held no investments on June 30, 2024.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

**NOTE E – LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS**

The amount shown in the accompanying financial statements as bond obligations represents the District's future obligations to make payments relating to the bonds issued by the Russell County School District Finance Corporation in the original amount aggregating \$58,025,000.

The original amount of each issue and interest rates are summarized below:

2011	5,940,000	1.00% - 3.50%
2013 Refunding	4,840,000	1.00% - 2.05%
2014	10,875,000	2.00% - 4.00%
2015	1,640,000	2.50% - 3.50%
2015 Refunding	2,060,000	2.00% - 2.50%
2016 Refunding	5,395,000	2.00% - 2.25%
2019	11,060,000	3.00% - 3.75%
2023	12,240,000	4.00% - 4.125%
2023 Second Series	3,975,000	3.50% - 4.125%

The District, through the General Fund (including utility taxes and the Support Education Excellence (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund) is obligated to make payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by the Russell County School District Finance Corporation to construct school facilities. The District has an option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

The District has "participation agreements" with the Kentucky School Facility Construction Commission. The Commission was created by the Kentucky Legislature for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting school construction needs. The table sets forth the amount to be paid by the Board and the Commission for each year until maturity of all bonds issued. The Kentucky School Construction Commission's participation is limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth of Kentucky with the right reserved by the Kentucky School Construction Commission to terminate the commitment to pay the agreed participation every two years. The obligation of the Kentucky School Construction Commission to make the agreed payments automatically renews each two years for a period of two years unless the Kentucky School Construction Commission gives notice of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of its biennium.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The bonds may be called prior to maturity and redemption premiums are specified in each issue. Assuming no bonds are called prior to scheduled maturity, the maturity, the minimum obligations of the District, including amounts to be paid by the Commission at June 30, 2024, for debt service (principal and interest) are as follows:

Year	Principal	Interest	Participation	District's Portion
2024-25	2,205,000	1,592,776	164,340	3,633,436
2025-26	2,265,000	1,514,114	160,770	3,618,344
2026-27	2,310,000	1,461,850	153,772	3,618,078
2027-28	2,340,000	1,402,145	127,228	3,614,917
2028-29	2,265,000	1,345,638	127,227	3,483,411
2029-30	2,350,000	1,272,112	136,336	3,485,776
2030-31	2,425,000	1,193,902	135,606	3,483,296
2031-32	2,505,000	1,111,525	135,659	3,480,866
2032-33	2,590,000	1,025,700	135,846	3,479,854
2033-34	2,690,000	928,719	135,677	3,483,042
2034-35	2,275,000	826,795	135,277	2,966,518
2035-36	2,255,000	740,513	133,846	2,861,667
2036-37	2,345,000	654,064	133,667	2,865,397
2037-38	2,435,000	562,863	133,533	2,864,330
2038-39	2,530,000	468,176	132,438	2,865,738
2039-40	2,040,000	369,788	-	2,409,788
2040-41	2,120,000	288,188	-	2,408,188
2041-42	2,205,000	203,388	-	2,408,388
2042-43	1,935,000	113,025	-	2,048,025
2043-44	805,000	33,206	-	838,206
	<u>44,890,000</u>	<u>17,108,479</u>	<u>2,081,222</u>	<u>59,917,257</u>

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
<b>Primary Government</b>					
Governmental Activities:					
Revenue Bonds Payable	43,085,000	3,975,000	2,170,000	44,890,000	2,205,000
Add: Bond Premium	19,659	0	4,719	14,940	4,718
Less: Bond Discount	<u>(408,620)</u>	<u>(78,014)</u>	<u>(24,833)</u>	<u>(461,801)</u>	<u>(26,784)</u>
Net Revenue Bonds Payable	42,696,039	3,896,986	2,149,886	44,443,139	2,182,934
Lease Obligation	8,302	172,343	31,400	149,245	35,515
Net Pension Liability	8,897,727	132,633	0	9,030,360	0
Net OPEB Liability	9,066,671	0	4,105,671	4,961,000	0
Accrued Sick Leave	<u>1,018,412</u>	<u>23,026</u>	<u>115,114</u>	<u>926,324</u>	<u>246,566</u>
Total Governmental Activities:	61,687,151	4,224,988	6,402,071	59,510,068	2,465,015
Proprietary Activities:					
Net Pension Liability	2,389,799	35,683	0	2,425,482	0
Net OPEB Liability	<u>653,668</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>653,668</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>64,730,618</u>	<u>4,260,671</u>	<u>7,055,739</u>	<u>61,935,550</u>	<u>2,465,015</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE F - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	BEGINNING BALANCE	ADDITIONS	RETIREMENTS	ENDING BALANCE
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Non-Depreciable Assets:				
Land	1,033,505			1,033,505
Construction in Process	2,235,481	13,695,701	(13,903,538)	2,027,644
Depreciable Assets:				
Land Improvements	3,764,421			3,764,421
Buildings & Building Improvements	79,775,376	758,887	13,903,538	94,437,801
Technology Equipment	1,395,785		502,013	893,772
Vehicles	6,288,694	1,099,141	179,395	7,208,440
General Equipment	2,556,310	671,057		3,227,367
<b>TOTAL AT HISTORICAL COST</b>	<b>97,049,572</b>	<b>16,224,786</b>	<b>681,408</b>	<b>112,592,950</b>
LESS ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION FOR:				
Land Improvements	1,984,823	117,128		2,101,951
Buildings & Building Improvements	27,748,965	2,273,929		30,022,894
Technology Equipment	1,389,288		502,903	886,385
Vehicles	4,381,652	306,236	179,395	4,508,493
General Equipment	1,059,422	179,128		1,238,550
<b>TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>	<b>36,564,150</b>	<b>2,876,421</b>	<b>682,298</b>	<b>38,758,273</b>
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES CAPITAL NET</b>	<b>60,485,422</b>	<b>13,348,365</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>73,834,677</b>
<b>PROPRIETARY ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Depreciable Assets:				
Buildings & Improvements	1,026,343			1,026,343
Technology Equipment	28,409			28,409
Vehicles	39,155	29,577		68,732
General Equipment	983,178			983,178
<b>TOTALS AT HISTORICAL COST</b>	<b>2,077,085</b>	<b>29,577</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,106,662</b>
LESS ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION FOR:				
Buildings & Improvements	569,793	20,329		590,122
Technology Equipment	28,409			28,409
Vehicles	2,610	7,831		10,441
General Equipment	870,151	5,825		875,976
<b>TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>	<b>1,470,963</b>	<b>33,985</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,504,948</b>
<b>PROPRIETARY ACTIVITIES CAPITAL NET</b>	<b>606,122</b>	<b>(4,408)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>601,714</b>
<b>DEPRECIATION EXPENSE CHARGED TO GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS AS FOLLOWS:</b>				
Instructional				1,672,812
Plant Operation & Maintenance				898,673
Student Transportation				304,936
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>2,876,421</b>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

**NOTE G – RETIREMENT PLANS**

The District’s employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position’s college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

**General information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (“CERS”)**

*Plan description*—Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are covered by the CERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Retirement System, an agency of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Under the provisions of the Kentucky Revised Statute (“KRS”) Section 61.645, the Board of Trustees of the Kentucky Retirement System administers CERS and has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

*Benefits provided*—CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years’ service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 55 years old At least 25 years service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 - December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old OR age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years service or 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old OR age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not Available

Cost of living adjustments are provided at the discretion of the General Assembly. Retirement is based on a factor of the number of years’ service and hire date multiplied by the average of the highest five years’ earnings. Reduced benefits are based on factors of both of these components. Participating employees become eligible to receive the health insurance benefit after at least 180 months of service. Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement. Death benefits after retirement are \$5,000 in lump sum. Five years’ service is required for death benefits prior to retirement and the employee must have suffered a duty-related death. The decedent’s beneficiary will receive the higher of the normal death benefit and \$10,000 plus 25% of the decedent’s monthly final rate of pay and any dependent child will receive 10% of the decedent’s monthly final rate of pay up to 40% for all dependent children. Five years’ service is required for nonservice-related disability benefits

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Contributions—Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

	<u>Required Contributions</u>
Tier 1	5%
Tier 2	5% +1% for insurance
Tier 3	5% +1% for insurance

**General information about the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("TRS")**

*Plan description*—Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [http://www.TRS.ky.gov/05\\_publications/index.htm](http://www.TRS.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm).

*Benefits provided*—For employees who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, employees must either:

- 1.) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2.) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Employees that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university employees with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New employees (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service less than ten years. New employees after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years.

In addition, employees who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation. Effective July 1, 2008, the System has been amended to change the benefit structure for employees hired on or after that date.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. TRS also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

Contributions—Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). University members contribute 10.40% of salary to the retirement system. Non-university members contribute 12.855% of salary to the retirement system. Member contributions are picked up by the employer.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions at the rate of 13.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008 and 14.105% for those hired after July 1, 2008. For local school district and regional cooperative employees whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

**Medical Insurance Plan**

*Plan description*—In addition to the pension benefits described above, KRS 161.675 requires TRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible employees and dependents. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

*Funding policy*—In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, six percent (6%) of the gross annual payroll of employees before July 1, 2008 is contributed. Three percent (3%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from Commonwealth appropriation and two and one quarter percent (2.25%) from the employer. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$11,455,842 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The District did not report a liability for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension liability	\$ 11,455,842
Commonwealth's proportional share of the TRS net pension liability associated with the District	<u>65,581,445</u>
	<u>\$ 77,037,287</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.178537% percent.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,181,076 related to CERS and \$3,189,857 related to TRS. The District also recognized revenue of \$3,189,857 for TRS support provided by the Commonwealth. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 593,047	\$ 31,129
Changes of assumptions	-	1,049,936
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	1,237,555	1,393,819
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,017,565	107,979
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,201,557</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 4,049,724</u>	<u>\$ 2,582,863</u>

\$1,201,557 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30:</u>	
2025	85,321
2026	35,146
2027	255,741
2028	(110,904)
2029	-



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

*Actuarial assumptions*—The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Long-term Investment Rate of Return, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation	7.10%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Prior Measurement Date	3.66%
Measurement Date	2.13%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.00-7.50%, includes inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% annually
Inflation rate	2.50%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation	
Prior Measurement Date	7.50%
Measurement Date	7.10%

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members. The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the 5-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the board on September 20, 2021. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.10 percent and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.0 percent to 2.5 percent. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

For TRS, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rates of Return
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.40%	5.0%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.60%	5.5%
Developed International Equity	15.70%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.30%	6.1%
Fixed Income	15.00%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	2.00%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	5.00%	3.6%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.2%
Private Equity	7.00%	8.0%
Cash	2.0%	1.6%
Total	100.0%	

*Discount rate* - For TRS, The discount rate used to measure the TPL as of the Measurement Date was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 67. We assumed that Plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that Employer contributions will be made at the Actuarially Determined Contribution rates for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

#### County Employees' Retirement System (CERS)

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2020
Experience Study	July 1, 2013-June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, closed
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Payroll Growth Rate	2.0%
Investment rate of return	6.25%
Projected salary increases	3.30 to 10.30%, varies by service
Inflation rate	2.30%

The mortality table used for active members was Pub-2010 General Mortality table, for the Nonhazardous

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years for the system. The most recent analysis, performed for the period covering fiscal years 2013 through 2018, is outlined in a report titled “Kentucky Retirement Systems 2018 Actuarial Experience Study for the Period Ending June 30, 2018”. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized in the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.3% per annum.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
<b>Equity</b>		
Public Equity	50.00%	5.90%
Private Equity	10.00%	11.73%
<b>Fixed Income</b>		
Core Fixed Income	10.00%	2.45%
Specialty Credit	10.00%	3.65%
Cash	0.00%	1.39%
<b>Inflation Protected</b>		
Real Estate	7.00%	4.99%
Real Return	13.00%	5.15%
Expected Real Return	100.0%	5.75%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		2.50%
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		8.25%

*Discount rate*—For CERS, projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate of 6.50% assumes that the funds receive the required employer contributions each future year, as determined by the current funding policy established in Statute as amended by House Bill 362 (passed in 2018) over the remaining 30 years (closed) amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

*Sensitivity of CERS and TRS proportionate share of net pension liability to changes in the discount rate*—The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District’s net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
CERS	5.50%	6.50%	7.50%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	14,463,692	11,455,842	8,956,205
TRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	0	0	0

*Pension plan fiduciary net position*—Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports of both CERS and TRS.

**NOTE H – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS**

Teachers' Retirement System of Kentucky

*Plan description* – Teaching-certified employees of the Kentucky School District are provided OPEBs through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the state. TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/financial-reports-information>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans. The following information is about the TRS plans:

**Medical Insurance Plan**

*Plan description* – In addition to the OPEB benefits described above, Kentucky Revised Statute 161.675 requires TRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible members and dependents. The TRS Medical Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

*Benefits provided* – To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to members under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. TRS retired members are given a supplement to be used for payment of their health insurance premium. The amount of the member's supplement is based on a contribution supplement table approved by the TRS Board of Trustees. The retired member pays premiums in excess of the monthly supplement. Once retired members and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

*Contributions* – In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, seven and one-half percent (7.50%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed. Three percent (3.75%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from state appropriation and three percent (3.00%) from the employer. The state contributes the net cost of health insurance premiums for members who retired on or after July 1, 2010 who are in the non-Medicare eligible group. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2024, the Russell County District reported a liability of \$4,961,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was .3706 percent, compared to .3502 percent at June 30, 2022.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 4,961,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>4,182,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 9,143,000</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$268,686 and revenue of \$325,319 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 1,682,000
Changes of assumptions	1,128,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	93,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,617,000	1,764,000
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>448,811</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>3,286,811</u></u>	<u><u>3,446,000</u></u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$448,811 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

<b>Year ended June 30:</b>	
2025	\$ (301,000)
2026	(245,000)
2027	105,000
2028	81,000
2029	(96,000)
Thereafter	(152,000)

*Actuarial assumptions* – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Long-term investment rate of return net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.	
Health Trust	7.10%
Life Trust	7.10%
Salary increases, including wage	
Inflation	3.00 – 7.50%
Inflation	2.50%
Real wage growth	0.25%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Health Trust Health Care Cost Trends	
Under 65	6.75% for FY 2022 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2032
Ages 65 and Older	6.75% for FY 2022* decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2025
Medicare Part B Premiums	1.55% for FY 2022 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2034
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.66%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Health Trust	7.10%
Life Trust	7.10%
Year FNP is projected to be depleted	
Health Trust	N/A
Life Trust	N/A

*\*Based on known expected increase in Medicare-eligible costs in the year following the valuation date, an increase rate of 20.00% was used for FYE 2021.*

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2023 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2023 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2023 valuation and was shown as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The long-term expected rate of return on Health Trust and Life Trust investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS’s investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S Large Cap Equity	35.4%	5.0%
U.S. Small Cap	2.6%	5.5%
Developed Int’l Equity	15.0%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	9.0%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	8.0%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	9.0%	3.7%
Real Estate	6.5%	3.2%
Private Equity	8.5%	8.0%
Cash (LIBOR)	1.00%	1.6%
	100.00%	

*Discount rate (SEIR)*- The discount rate used to measure the TOL at June 30, 2023 was 7.10% for the Health Trust and 7.10% for the Life Trust. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection’s basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2021.

The following table presents the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 7.10%, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
TRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	6,381,000	4,961,000	3,788,000

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

*Sensitivity of the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates* – The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
TRS	6.1%	7.1%	8.1%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	3,572,000	4,9661,000	6,692,000

*OPEB plan fiduciary net position* – Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

**Life Insurance Plan**

*Plan description – Life Insurance Plan* – TRS administers the life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

*Benefits provided* – TRS provides a life insurance benefit of five thousand dollars payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of two thousand dollars payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member’s estate or to a party designated by the member.

*Contributions* – In order to fund the post-retirement life insurance benefit, three hundredths of one percent (.03%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed by the state.

At June 30, 2024, the Kentucky School District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-0-
State’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>103,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 103,000</u>



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

*Actuarial assumptions* – The actuarial assumptions are listed above with the TRS OPEB assumptions information.

The long-term expected rate of return on Health Trust and Life Trust investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS’s investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return</b>
U.S. Equity	40.00%	5.2%
International Equity	15.00%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	21.00%	1.9%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.2%
Private Equity	5.00%	8.0%
Additional Categories	5.00%	4.0%
Cash (LIBOR)	2.00%	1.6%
	100.00%	

*Discount rate (SEIR)* - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection’s basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022.

*OPEB plan fiduciary net position* – Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

County Employees’ Retirement System of Kentucky

*Plan description* – Classified (non-certified) employees of the Kentucky School District are provided OPEBs through the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public agencies in the state. CERS was established July 1, 1958 by the state legislature. CERS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth’s financial statements. CERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://kyret.ky.gov/About/Board-of-Trustees/Pages/CAFR-and-SAFR.aspx>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the CERS Medical Insurance. The following information is about the CERS plans:

**Medical Insurance Plan**

*Plan description* –The Kentucky Retirement Systems’ Insurance Fund (Insurance Fund) was established to provide hospital and medical insurance for eligible members receiving benefits from KERS, CERS, and SPRS, the state retirement options. The eligible non-Medicare retirees are covered by the Department of Employee Insurance (DEI) plans. The Board contracts with Humana to provide health care benefits to the eligible Medicare retirees through a Medicare Advantage Plan. The Insurance Fund pays a prescribed contribution for whole or partial payment of required premiums to purchase hospital and medical insurance. It is noted that while this insurance fund covers employees eligible through KERS, CERS, and SPRS, only the portion related to CERS is applicable to Russell County School District since the District does not have or qualify to have employees participate in KERS or SPRS.

*Benefits provided* – Medical Insurance coverage is provided based on the member’s initial participation date and length of service. Members received either a percentage or dollar amount for insurance coverage. The amount of contribution paid by the Insurance Fund is based on years of service. For members participating prior to July 1, 2003, years of service and respective percentages of the maximum contribution are as follows:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Paid By Insurance Fund (%)</u>
20+	100%
15-19	75%
10-14	50%
4-9	25%
Less than 4	0%

Medical insurance benefits are calculated differently for members who began participating on or after July 1, 2003. Once members reach a vesting period of 10 years, non-hazardous employees whose participation began on or after July 1, 2003 earn \$10 per month for insurance benefits at retirement for every year of earned service without regard to a maximum dollar amount. This dollar amount is subject to adjustment annually, which is currently 1.5%, based upon Kentucky Revised Statutes. The Kentucky General Assembly reserves the right to suspend or reduce this benefit if, in its judgment, the welfare of the Commonwealth so demands. Only benefit descriptions applicable to CERS Non-Hazardous have been included with this information since only that portion is applicable to the District.

*Contributions* – In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, three and thirty-nine one hundredths percent (3.39%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed for the year ended June 30, 2024 for CERS Non-Hazardous, which is the portion of the plan applicable to the District, and this portion is paid 100% paid by employer contributions. One percent (1.00%) is contributed by employees hired on or after September 1, 2008.

At June 30, 2024, the Russell County District reported a benefit of \$246,485 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB benefit was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB benefit used to calculate the collective net OPEB benefit was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District’s proportion was .178526 percent, compared to .156236 percent at June 30, 2022.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB benefit	\$ 246,485
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>-0-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 246,485</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB benefit of \$480,245. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 171,837	\$ 3,499,840
Changes of assumptions	485,065	338,042
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	461,287	518,492
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	382,332	102,388
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>80,508</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>1,581,029</u></u>	<u><u>4,458,762</u></u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$80,508 resulting from District contributions of \$0 subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year and implicit subsidy of \$80,508, will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

<b>Year ended June 30:</b>	
2025	\$ (750,762)
2026	(917,425)
2027	(695,109)
2028	(594,945)
2029	-
Thereafter	-

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

*Actuarial assumptions* – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Investment rate of return	6.25%
Salary Increases	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service
Inflation	2.30%
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Pre - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.30% at January 1, 2023, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years
Post - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.3% in 2023, then gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years
Mortality	
Pre-retirement	PUB-2010 General Mortality table
Post-retirement (non-disabled)	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Post-retirement (disabled)	PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized in the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.30% per annum.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
<b>Equity</b>		
Public Equity	50.00%	5.90%
Private Equity	10.00%	11.73%
<b>Liquidity</b>		
Core Bonds	10.00%	2.45%
Special Credit	10.00%	3.65%
Cash	0.00%	1.39%
<b>Inflation Protected</b>		
Real Estate	7.00%	4.99%
Real Return	13.00%	5.15%
<b>Expected Real Return</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5.75%</b>
<b>Long Term Inflation Assumption</b>		<b>2.50%</b>
<b>Expected Nominal Return</b>	10.00%	<b>8.25%</b>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

*Discount rate* - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.93%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the single discount rate must include an assumption regarding future employer contributions made each year. Future contributions are projected assuming that each participating employer in each insurance plan contributes the actuarially determined employer contribution each future year calculated in accordance with the current funding policy, as most recently revised by House Bill 8, passed during the 2021 legislative session. The assumed future employer contributions reflect the provisions of House Bill 362 (passed during the 2018 legislative session) which limit the increases to the employer contribution rates to 12% over the prior fiscal year through June 30, 2028, for the CERS plans.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.93%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.93%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.93%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS	4.93%	5.93%	6.93%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	462,558	(246,485)	(840,222)

*Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates* – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Systems' net pension liability	(790,027)	(246,485)	421,206

*OPEB plan fiduciary net position* – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report.

**NOTE I – CONTINGENCIES**

The District receives funding from federal, state, and local government agencies and private contributions. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. For government agency grants, if based upon the grantor's review, the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose, the grantors may request a refund of monies advanced, or refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected, to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantors' satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors' intent to continue their programs.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

**NOTE J – INSURANCE AND RELATED ACTIVITIES**

The District is exposed to various forms of loss of assets associated with the risks of fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accidents, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, etc. Each of these risk areas is covered through the purchase of commercial insurance. The District has purchased certain policies, which are retrospectively related including Workers' Compensation insurance.

**NOTE K – RISK MANAGEMENT**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to injuries to employees. To obtain insurance of workers' compensation, errors and omissions, and general liability coverage, the District obtains quotes from commercial insurance companies. Currently the District maintains insurance coverage through the Netherlands Insurance Company.

The District purchases unemployment insurance through the Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust Unemployment Compensation Fund; however, risk has not been transferred to such fund. In addition, the District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

**NOTE L – COBRA**

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. Failure to comply with this requirement may put the School District at risk for a substantial loss (contingency).

**NOTE M – TRANSFER OF FUNDS**

The following transfers were made during the year:

<b>Type</b>	<b>From Fund</b>	<b>To Fund</b>	<b>Purpose</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Matching	General	Special Revenue	Technology Match	64,416
Operating	Special Revenue	General	Indirect Costs	344,145
Operating	Capital Outlay	General	Operating	275,503
Operating	Building	General	Operating	526,947
Operating	Special Revenue	Construction	Construction	756,122
Operating	Building	Construction	Construction	1,061,236
Operating	Building	Debt Service	Debt Service	<u>3,447,959</u>
		Subtotal Governmental Funds Transferred		6,476,328
Operating	Food Service	General	Indirect Costs	<u>242,963</u>
		Total Funds Transfer		<u>6,719,291</u>

**NOTE N – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management has reviewed subsequent events through November 15, 2024. There are no material subsequent events to disclose.

**NOTE O – INTERFUND BALANCES**

The balance of \$106,316 due to the General Fund from the Special Revenue Fund resulted from loans made to cover operating cash deficits.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

**NOTE P – ON-BEHALF PAYMENT**

For the year ended June 30, 2024, \$8,176,047 in on-behalf payments were made by the Commonwealth of Kentucky for the benefit of the District. Payments for life insurance, health insurance, Kentucky teacher retirement matching pension contributions, administrative fees, technology and debt service were paid by the State for the District. These payments were recognized as on-behalf payments and recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense accounts. These payments were as follows:

Teachers Retirement System (GASB 68 Schedule A)	\$3,189,857
Teachers Retirement System (GASB 75)	335,612
Health Insurance	4,733,367
Life Insurance	5,700
Administrative Fee	45,524
HRA/Dental/Vision	125,825
Federal Reimbursement	(534,608)
Technology	88,580
SFCC Debt Service Payments	<u>186,190</u>
Total	<u>\$8,176,047</u>

**NOTE Q – LEASE LIABILITIES**

The District is committed under two noncancellable leases for copiers. The total lease liability measured at present value is \$195,470. The ending liability balance at June 30, 2024 is \$149,245. The District has recognized an intangible right of use asset for the terms of the lease but the District will not acquire the equipment at the end of the lease. Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

Year	Principal	Interest
2025	35,515	13,024
2026	38,959	9,581
2027	42,741	5,799
2028	26,647	2,066
2029	<u>5,383</u>	<u>143</u>
Total	<u>149,245</u>	<u>30,613</u>

The following assets and amortization have been recognized.

Right of Use Asset – Copiers	\$ 195,470
Accumulated Amortization	<u>(44,480)</u>
Net Ending Balance	<u>150,990</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION



RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN  
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET POSITIVE (NEGATIVE)
<b>REVENUES:</b>				
Taxes	5,320,000	5,320,000	6,711,884	1,391,884
Other Local Sources	208,236	208,236	1,452,386	1,244,150
State Sources	12,846,764	12,846,764	20,954,464	8,107,700
Federal Sources	395,000	395,000	646,162	251,162
Other Sources	0	0	1,408,338	1,408,338
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>18,770,000</b>	<b>18,770,000</b>	<b>31,173,234</b>	<b>12,403,234</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>				
Instructional	11,656,296	11,656,296	17,105,537	(5,449,241)
Student Support Services	1,681,509	1,681,509	1,850,092	(168,583)
Staff Support Services	456,343	456,343	794,489	(338,146)
District Administration	4,433,066	4,433,066	991,072	3,441,994
School Administration	1,401,188	1,401,188	1,733,262	(332,074)
Business Support Services	1,020,882	1,020,882	1,094,594	(73,712)
Plant Operation & Maintenance	2,208,717	2,208,717	3,001,480	(792,763)
Student Transportation	2,078,066	2,078,066	3,088,112	(1,010,046)
Other	0	0	64,416	(64,416)
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>24,936,067</b>	<b>24,936,067</b>	<b>29,723,054</b>	<b>(4,786,987)</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(6,166,067)</b>	<b>(6,166,067)</b>	<b>1,450,180</b>	<b>7,616,247</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING</b>	<b>6,166,067</b>	<b>6,166,067</b>	<b>7,392,532</b>	<b>1,226,465</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES - ENDING</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8,842,712</b>	<b>8,842,712</b>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN  
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>ORIGINAL BUDGET</u>	<u>FINAL BUDGET</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET POSITIVE (NEGATIVE)</u>
REVENUES:				
Other Local Sources	22,828	22,828	13,774	(9,054)
State Sources	1,471,419	1,471,419	1,364,582	(106,837)
Federal Sources	2,828,438	2,828,438	6,979,050	4,150,612
Other Sources			163,590	163,590
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<u>4,322,685</u>	<u>4,322,685</u>	<u>8,520,996</u>	<u>4,198,311</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Instructional	3,339,567	3,339,567	3,955,021	(615,454)
Student Support Services	48,824	48,824	42,380	6,444
Staff Support Services	347,753	347,753	909,807	(562,054)
Business Support Services			4,793	(4,793)
Plant Operation & Maintenance	178,832	178,832	1,142,359	(963,527)
Student Transportation			879,680	(879,680)
Community Service Operations	401,654	401,654	486,689	(85,035)
Other			1,100,267	(1,100,267)
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>4,316,630</u>	<u>4,316,630</u>	<u>8,520,996</u>	<u>(4,204,366)</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	6,055	6,055	0	(6,055)
<b>FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING</b>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>10,628</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES - ENDING</b>	<u>6,055</u>	<u>6,055</u>	<u>10,628</u>	<u>(6,055)</u>

See accompanying auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	-	-	-	-
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	<u>\$ 82,380,634</u>	<u>90,918,931</u>	<u>115,962,859</u>	<u>108,585,308</u>	<u>51,135,659</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>82,380,634</u></b>	<b><u>90,918,931</u></b>	<b><u>115,962,859</u></b>	<b><u>108,585,308</u></b>	<b><u>51,135,659</u></b>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,998,609	13,375,782	13,511,655	13,205,093	12,932,180
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	45.59%	44.70%	57.04%	39.80%	59.30%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	-				
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	<u>51,271,192</u>	<u>50,961,920</u>	<u>46,239,908</u>	<u>62,171,364</u>	<u>65,581,445</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>51,271,192</u></b>	<b><u>50,961,920</u></b>	<b><u>46,239,908</u></b>	<b><u>62,171,364</u></b>	<b><u>65,581,445</u></b>
District's covered-employee payroll	12,821,415	13,069,186	13,628,031	14,512,232	14,960,368
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	58.80%	58.27%	65.59%	56.41%	57.70%

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.155204%	0.159254%	0.160200%	0.167396%	0.165852%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 5,035,000	6,847,176	7,889,354	9,798,203	10,100,892
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>\$ 5,035,000</u></b>	<b><u>6,847,176</u></b>	<b><u>7,889,354</u></b>	<b><u>9,798,203</u></b>	<b><u>10,100,892</u></b>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 3,721,627	3,816,206	4,047,540	4,064,722	4,090,433
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	135.29%	179.42%	194.92%	241.05%	246.94%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	65.96%	63.46%	55.50%	53.30%	53.54%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.163778%	0.157774%	0.161529%	0.156142%	0.156142%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	11,518,580	12,101,135	10,298,741	11,287,526	11,455,842
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>11,518,580</u></b>	<b><u>12,101,135</u></b>	<b><u>10,298,741</u></b>	<b><u>11,287,526</u></b>	<b><u>11,455,842</u></b>
District's covered-employee payroll	4,061,170	4,142,855	4,322,680	5,202,858	5,148,045
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	283.63%	292.09%	238.25%	216.95%	222.53%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	50.45%	47.81%	57.33%	52.42%	57.48%

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE  
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 12,998,608	\$ 13,375,782	\$ 13,511,655	\$ 13,205,093	\$ 12,932,180
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 12,821,415	\$ 13,069,185	\$ 13,628,031	\$ 14,512,232	\$ 14,960,368
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.*

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE  
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 417,132	\$ 473,973	\$ 564,632	\$ 588,572	\$ 663,468
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>417,132</u>	<u>473,973</u>	<u>564,632</u>	<u>588,572</u>	<u>663,468</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 3,271,627	\$ 3,816,206	\$ 4,047,540	\$ 4,064,722	\$ 4,090,433
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	12.75%	12.42%	13.95%	14.48%	16.22%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 783,806	\$ 799,571	\$ 915,111	\$ 1,217,469	\$ 1,201,557
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>783,806</u>	<u>799,571</u>	<u>915,111</u>	<u>1,217,469</u>	<u>1,201,557</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 4,061,170	\$ 4,142,855	\$ 4,322,680	\$ 5,202,858	\$ 5,148,045
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	19.30%	19.30%	21.17%	23.40%	23.34%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.*

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE  
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.167396%	0.165886%	0.163743%	0.157729%	0.161491%	0.156236%	0.178526%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	3,365,232	2,945,273	2,754,084	3,808,677	3,091,665	3,083,339	(246,485)
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u><u>3,365,232</u></u>	<u><u>2,945,273</u></u>	<u><u>2,754,084</u></u>	<u><u>3,808,677</u></u>	<u><u>3,091,665</u></u>	<u><u>3,083,339</u></u>	<u><u>(246,485)</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	4,064,722	4,090,433	4,061,170	4,142,855	4,322,680	5,202,858	5,148,045
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	82.79%	72.00%	67.82%	91.93%	71.52%	59.26%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	52.40%	57.62%	60.44%	51.67%	62.91%	47.76%	104.23%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.*

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN  
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.2142%	0.2033%	0.2021%	0.1946%	0.1927%	0.3502%	0.3706%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	7,637,000	7,054,000	5,916,000	4,912,000	4,105,000	6,637,000	4,961,000
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	<u>6,239,000</u>	<u>6,079,000</u>	<u>4,778,000</u>	<u>3,935,000</u>	<u>3,333,000</u>	<u>2,180,000</u>	<u>4,182,000</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>13,876,000</u></u>	<u><u>13,133,000</u></u>	<u><u>10,694,000</u></u>	<u><u>8,847,000</u></u>	<u><u>7,438,000</u></u>	<u><u>8,817,000</u></u>	<u><u>9,143,000</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,205,093	\$ 12,932,180	\$ 12,821,415	\$ 13,069,185	\$ 13,628,031	\$ 14,512,232	\$ 14,960,368
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	57.83%	54.55%	46.14%	37.58%	30.12%	45.73%	33.16%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	21.18%	25.50%	32.60%	39.05%	51.74%	47.76%	53.00%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.*



RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN  
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	<u>84,000</u>	<u>104,000</u>	<u>111,000</u>	<u>119,000</u>	<u>44,000</u>	<u>108,000</u>	<u>103,000</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>84,000</u></b>	<b><u>104,000</u></b>	<b><u>111,000</u></b>	<b><u>119,000</u></b>	<b><u>44,000</u></b>	<b><u>108,000</u></b>	<b><u>103,000</u></b>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,205,093	\$ 12,932,180	\$ 12,821,415	\$ 13,069,185	\$ 13,628,031	\$ 14,512,232	\$ 14,960,368
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	79.99%	75.00%	73.40%	71.57%	89.15%	73.97%	76.90%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.*

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN  
 TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 396,153	\$ 387,965	\$ 384,642	\$ 392,076	\$ 408,841	\$ 444,367	\$ 448,811
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>396,153</u>	<u>387,965</u>	<u>384,642</u>	<u>392,076</u>	<u>408,841</u>	<u>444,367</u>	<u>448,811</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 13,205,093	\$ 12,932,180	\$ 12,821,415	\$ 13,069,185	\$ 13,628,031	\$ 14,512,232	\$ 14,960,368
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.*

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE LIFE INSURANCE PLAN  
 TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 13,205,093	\$ 12,932,180	\$ 12,821,415	\$ 13,069,185	\$ 13,628,031	\$ 14,512,232	\$ 14,960,368
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.*

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MEDICAL INSUARANCE PLAN  
 COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 191,042	\$ 215,157	\$ 193,312	\$ 197,200	\$ 249,851	\$ 176,377	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>191,042</u>	<u>215,157</u>	<u>193,312</u>	<u>197,200</u>	<u>249,851</u>	<u>176,377</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 4,064,722	\$ 4,090,433	\$ 4,061,170	\$ 4,142,855	\$ 4,322,680	\$ 5,202,858	\$ 5,148,045
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	4.70%	5.26%	4.76%	4.76%	5.78%	3.39%	0.00%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.*

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

**NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**

In 2014, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 5.16% to 5.23%.

In 2015, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 5.23% to 4.88%.

In the 2016 valuation, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In the 2016 valuation, the Assumed Salary Scale, Price Inflation, and Wage Inflation were adjusted to reflect a decrease. In addition, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.88% to 4.20%.

In 2017, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.20% to 4.49%. • In 2018, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.49% to 7.50%.

In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.10 percent and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00 percent to 2.50 percent. In addition, the calculation of the SEIR results in an assumption change from 7.50% to 7.10%.

In the 2023 experience study the municipal bond index rate increased to 3.66%

**NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS**

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of the schedule:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age, normal
Amortization Period	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Remaining amortization period	30-year closed period that began fiscal year 2011 to amortize the unfunded liability
Asset valuation method	5-year asset smoothing method
Inflation	2.50 percent
Salary Increase	3.00 to 7.50 percent
Ultimate Investment rate of return	7.10 per annum, compounded annually, including inflation

**NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS**

There were no changes in benefits for TRS pension.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

**NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**

2015

The following changes were made by the Kentucky Legislature and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2015:

The assumed investment rate of return was decreased from 7.75% to 7.50%.

The assumed inflation rate was reduced from 3.5% to 3.255%.

The assumed rate of wage inflation was reduced from 1.00% to .75%.

Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.5% to 4%.

The mortality table used for active members is RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (multiplied by 50% for males and 30% for females).

For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, the mortality table used is the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 1 year for females). For disabled members, the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 4 years for males) is used for the period after disability retirement.

The assumed rates of Retirement, Withdrawal and Disability were updated to more accurately reflect experience.

2016

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2016.

2017

The following changes were made by the KRS Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2017:

The assumed rate of inflation was reduced to 2.30% from 3.25%

The assumed salary increases were reduced to 3.05%, average, from 4.00%, average including inflation

The assumed investment rate of return was reduced to 6.25% from 7.50%

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

The following changes were made by the KRS Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2019:

The projected salary increase was changed to 3.3-11.5% from 3.05%

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
 OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (CONTINUED)**

The asset valuation method was changed to 20% of the difference between the market value assets and the expected actuarial value of assets if recognized from 5-year smoothed market.

The payroll growth rate was changed to 2.0% from 4.0%.

The investment rate of return was change to 6.25% from 7.5%.

The inflation rate was changed to 2.3% from 3.25%.

2020

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2020.

2021

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2021.

2022

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2022.

2023

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS**

The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the rates reported in that schedule:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Experience Study	July 1, 2008 – June 30, 2013
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percent of pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, Closed
	<i>Gains/losses incurring after 2019 will be amortized over separate 20-year amortization basis</i>
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30 percent
Salary Increase	3.30-10.30 percent, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25 percent
Phase-In Provision	Board certified rate is phased into the actuarially determined rate in accordance with HB 362 enacted in 2018 for CERS

The retiree mortality is a System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.

**NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS**

There were no changes in benefits for CERS non-hazardous pensions.



RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

**NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**

2017

There were no changes in assumptions.

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

There were no changes in assumptions.

2020

Health Care Cost Trend Rates were updated for the June 30, 2019 valuation.

2021

Health Trust and Life Trust

In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives.

The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 8.00% for the Health Trust and 7.50% for the Life Trust to 7.10%. The price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.50%.

The rates of member participation and spousal participation were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

2022

There were no changes in assumptions.

2023

There were no changes in assumptions

**NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS**

The Health Trust is not funded based on an actuarially determined contribution, but instead is funded based on statutorily determined amounts.

**NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS**

There were no changes of benefits.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

**NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**

2017

The assumed investment return was changed from 7.5% to 6.2%

The price inflation assumption was changed from 3.25% to 2.30% which resulted in a .95% decrease in the salary increase assumption at all years of service

The payroll growth assumption (\*applicable for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities) was changed from 4.0% to 2.0%

For the non-hazardous plan, the single discount rate changed from 6.89% to 5.84%. For the hazardous plan the single discount rate changed from 7.37% to 5.96%

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

The investment rate of return was changed to 6.25% from 7.0%.

The projected salary increases changed to 3.05-11.55% from 4.0%.

The inflation rate changed to 2.3% from 3.25%.

The payroll growth rate changed to 2.0% from 4.0%.

2020

There were no changes in assumptions.

2021

The single discount rates used to calculate the total OPEB liability changed since the prior year. The assumed increase in future health care costs, or trend assumption, was reviewed during the June 30, 2020 valuation process and was updated to better reflect the plan's long-term healthcare costs.

2022

The Initial trend rate for Pre-65 was changes to 6.20% and for Post-65 the change was to 9.00%.

2023

The Initial trend rate for Pre-65 was changes to 6.30% and for Post-65 the change was to 6.3%.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
 OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (CONTINUED)**

**NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS**

*Methods and assumptions used in the actuarially determined contributions* – The actuarially determined contribution rates, as a percentage of payroll, used to determine the actuarially determined contribution amounts in the Schedule of Employer Contributions are calculated as of the indicated valuation date. The following actuarial methods and assumptions (from the indicated actuarial valuations) were used to determine contribution rates reported in that schedule for the year ending June 30, 2023:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Experience Study	July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percent of pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, closed
	<i>Gains/losses incurring after 2019 will be amortized over separate closed 20-year amortization bases</i>
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30%-10.30%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25 %
Mortality	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Pre - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.30% at January 1, 2023 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years.
Post - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.30 % at January 1, 2023 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years.
Phase-In Provision	Board certified rate is phased into the actuarially determined rate in accordance with HB 362 enacted in 2018.

**NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS**

There were no changes in benefits for CERS, non-hazardous OPEB.

**OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION**

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 JUNE 30, 2024

	SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND	BUILDING FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENT FUNDS
<b>ASSETS:</b>						
Cash & Cash Equivalents		22,029	289,952	223,763		535,744
Accounts Receivable	0	432			0	432
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22,461</b>	<b>289,952</b>	<b>223,763</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>536,176</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:</b>						
Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable		6,077	27,836			33,913
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>27,836</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>33,913</b>
Fund Balances:						
Restricted for:						
SFCC Escrow				223,763		223,763
School Activities		16,384	262,116			278,500
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16,384</b>	<b>262,116</b>	<b>223,763</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>502,263</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22,461</b>	<b>289,952</b>	<b>223,763</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>536,176</b>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND	BUILDING FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENT FUNDS
REVENUES:						
Taxes - Property				2,209,995		2,209,995
Other		207,043	383,118			590,161
Intergovernmental - State	275,503			1,988,673	186,190	2,450,366
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>275,503</u>	<u>207,043</u>	<u>383,118</u>	<u>4,198,668</u>	<u>186,190</u>	<u>5,250,522</u>
EXPENDITURES:						
Instructional		201,775	446,927			648,702
Debt Service						
Principal					2,170,000	2,170,000
Intrest					1,464,149	1,464,149
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>0</u>	<u>201,775</u>	<u>446,927</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,634,149</u>	<u>4,282,851</u>
EXCESS(DEFICIT) REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	275,503	5,268	(63,809)	4,198,668	(3,447,959)	967,671
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES):						
Operating Transfers In					3,447,959	3,447,959
Operating Transfers Out	(275,503)			(5,036,142)		(5,311,645)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES)	<u>(275,503)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(5,036,142)</u>	<u>3,447,959</u>	<u>(1,863,686)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	<u>0</u>	<u>5,268</u>	<u>(63,809)</u>	<u>(837,474)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(896,015)</u>
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	<u>0</u>	<u>11,116</u>	<u>325,925</u>	<u>1,061,237</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,398,278</u>
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u><u>0</u></u>	<u><u>16,384</u></u>	<u><u>262,116</u></u>	<u><u>223,763</u></u>	<u><u>0</u></u>	<u><u>502,263</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND FUND BALANCES  
 STUDENT ACTIVITY FUNDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	FUND BALANCE JULY 1, 2023	REVENUES	EXPENDITURES	FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2024
Russell Springs Elementary	46,993	5,528	10,373	42,148
Jamestown Elementary	15,620	18,461	16,245	17,836
Salem Elementary	22,115	13,714	10,572	25,257
Russell County Middle School	37,398	60,344	64,710	33,032
Russell County High School	203,799	285,071	345,027	143,843
Total Activity Funds (Due to Student Groups)	<u>325,925</u>	<u>383,118</u>	<u>446,927</u>	<u>262,116</u>

See independent accountant's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND FUND BALANCE  
HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	CASH BALANCE JULY 1, 2023	RECEIPTS	DISBURSEMENTS	CASH BALANCE JUNE 30, 2024	ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE JUNE 30, 2024	ACCOUNTS PAYABLE JUNE 30, 2024	FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2024
Academic Team	84	0	0	84			84
Agriculture (Shop)	2,226	0	86	2,140			2,140
Art Club	1,348	0	0	1,348			1,348
Athletic	62,057	160,838	205,623	17,272			17,272
B.O.S.S.	857	0	0	857			857
Cooking Club	613	2,709	1,714	1,608			1,608
Dance Team	0	1,946	0	1,946			1,946
DECA	3,831	8,781	2,198	10,414			10,414
Drama	5,159	505	794	4,870			4,870
FCA	925	0	0	925			925
FFA	26,126	25,175	22,845	28,456		7,241	21,215
Flower & Gift Fund	464	1,436	67	1,833			1,833
Forensic Science	279	0	0	279			279
Horticulture	8,438	4,218	2,133	10,523			10,523
Library	3,176	1,385	1,577	2,984			2,984
Miscellaneous / General	16,219	272,099	286,216	2,102			2,102
ROTC	39,102	21,084	13,522	46,664		20,489	26,175
Senior Explorer Club	3,304	11,925	15,024	205			205
World Language	1,416	0	1,416	0			0
Spirit Club	181	0	0	181			181
Pride Club	165	0	0	165			165
Teacher Coke Commissions	68	0	0	68			68
Tech Education	(1,168)	1,168	0	0			0
True Crime Club	0	605	196	409			409
Educators Rising	6,301	4,208	468	10,041			10,041
TSA-Tech Student	4,450	6,403	2,596	8,257			8,257
WLKR	648	1,215	0	1,863			1,863
Y-Club	1,136	3,055	3,425	766			766
Yearbook	15,860	9,554	10,635	14,779			14,779
Youth Service Center	534	0	0	534			534
<b>Total All Funds</b>	<b>203,799</b>	<b>538,309</b>	<b>570,535</b>	<b>171,573</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27,730</b>	<b>143,843</b>
<b>Interfund Transfers</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(253,238)</b>	<b>(253,238)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>203,799</b>	<b>285,071</b>	<b>317,297</b>	<b>171,573</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27,730</b>	<b>143,843</b>



RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

<u>FEDERAL GRANTOR/PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/PROGRAM TITLE</u>	<u>FEDERAL ALN NUMBER</u>	<u>PASS THROUGH NUMBER (if applicable)</u>	<u>PROVIDED TO SUBRECIPIENTS</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>				
Passed-Through Department of Education				
Title I - Parent Involvement	84.010	3100002-23		6,292
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-23		693,768
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	310000-24		700,873
Title I - Parent Involvement	84.010	3100002		1,628
Title I Total				1,402,561
IDEA - Special Education - Grants to State	84.027	3810002-23		374,390
IDEA - Special Education - Grants to State	84.027	3810002-24		467,395
COVID - 19- Special Education-Grants to States	84.027X	4900002		35,147
IDEA - Special Education - Preschool	84.173	3810002-23		114
IDEA - Special Education - Preschool	84.173	3800002-24		21,400
Special Education Total				898,446
Title III - Limited English Proficiency	84.365	3300002-23		928
Title III - Limited English Proficiency	84.365	3300002-24		17,862
Title III Total				18,790
Perkins Voc.	84.048	3710002-23		6,962
Perkins Voc.	84.048	3710002-24		27,857
Total Perkins Voc.				34,819
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant	84.367	3400002		190,004
Impact Aid	84.410	Direct		275,067
Covid-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	4000002		3,914,747
Covid-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	4000002		206,785
Covid-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425W	4000002		73,822
Covid-19 Education Stabilization Fund Total				4,195,354

Title IV - Rural and Low Income Schools	84.358	3140002-23	13,181
Title IV - Rural and Low Income Schools	84.358	3140002-24	48,829
Title IV - Rural and Low Income Schools Total			<u>62,010</u>
Title IV, Part A - Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	3420002-23	53,730
Title IV, Part A - Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	3420002-24	46,350
Title IV - Rural and Low Income Schools Total			<u>100,080</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>7,177,131</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Labor</u>			
Passed-Through Wilderness Education Project			
Apprenticeship USA Grants	17.285	570J	80,066
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Passed-Through State Department of Education			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-23	178,661
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-24	694,859
National School Lunchroom	10.555	7750002-23	368,283
National School Lunchroom	10.555	7750002-24	1,416,294
National School Lunchroom	10.555	9980000-23	93,953
Child Nutrition Cluster Total			<u>2,752,050</u>
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)	10.558	7790021-23	1,169
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)	10.558	7790021-24	2,358
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) Total			<u>3,527</u>
State Administrative Expense Funds	10.560	7700001-23	12,761
Pass-Through State Department of Agriculture			
Food Distribution	10.565	057502-10	128,744
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>2,897,082</u>
Total Federal Financial Assistance			<u><u>10,154,279</u></u>

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Russell County School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Russell County School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of Russell County School District.

**NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting for proprietary funds and the modified accrual basis of accounting for governmental funds. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are present where available.

**NOTE C – FOOD DISTRIBUTION**

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair value of the commodities disbursed.

**NOTE D – DE MINIMIS COST RATE**

The District did not elect to use the 10 percent de minimis cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE E – SUBRECIPIENTS**

There were no subrecipients during the fiscal year.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results**

**Financial Statements**

Type of audit issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ Yes      X   No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? \_\_\_\_\_ Yes      X   None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? \_\_\_\_\_ Yes      X   No

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major programs?

- Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ Yes      X   No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? \_\_\_\_\_ Yes      X   None Reported

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)? \_\_\_\_\_ Yes      X   No

Identification of major programs:

<u>ALN Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.425U/84.425D/84.425W 84.367	Covid-19 Education Stabilization Fund Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?   X   Yes    \_\_\_\_\_ No

**Section II – Financial Statement of Findings**

No matters were reported.

**Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

No matters were reported.

RUSSELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS  
JUNE 30, 2024

There were no prior year audit findings.

# MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

710 Highway 208

Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email [joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com](mailto:joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com)

November 15, 2024

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Members of the Board of Education  
Russell County School District  
404 South Main Street  
Jamestown, KY 42629

I have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request*, *Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract, Audit Acceptance Statement, AFR and Balance Sheet, Statement of Certification, and Audit Report*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Russell County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Russell County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued my report thereon dated November 15, 2024.

## **Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered Russell County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Russell County School District's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Russell County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Russell County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit, and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. In addition, the results of my tests disclosed no material instances of noncompliance of specific state statutes or regulation identified in *Appendix II of the Independent Auditor's Contract – State Audit Requirements*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sincerely,

*Montgomery & Company, L.L.C.*

Certified Public Accountants

# MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

710 Highway 208

Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email [joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com](mailto:joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com)

November 15, 2024

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Members of the Board of Education  
Russell County School District  
404 South Main Street  
Jamestown, KY 42629

### **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

#### ***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

I have audited Russell County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Russell County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Russell County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In my opinion, Russell County School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

#### ***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

I conducted my audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United State of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request, Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract, Audit Acceptance Statement, AFR and Balance Sheet, Statement of Certification, and Audit Report*. My responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of my report.

I am required to be independent of Russell County School District and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion on compliance for each major federal program. My audit does not provide a legal determination of Russell County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.



### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Russell County School District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of Compliance***

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Russell County School District's compliance based on my audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Russell County School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance I:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Russell County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as I considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Russell County School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Russell County School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that I identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in*

*internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that I consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

My audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sincerely,

*Montgomery & Company, L.L.C.*

Certified Public Accountants

# MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

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Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email [joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com](mailto:joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com)

November 15, 2024

## MANAGEMENT LETTER

Members of the Board of Education  
Russell County School District  
404 South Main Street  
Jamestown, KY 42629

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of Russell County School District for the year ended June 30, 2024, I considered its internal control in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements. Our professional standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. I feel that the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement. However, I offer the following suggestions that I feel will strengthen your organization's internal control structure.

### **Prior Year Recommendation - District:**

None.

### **Prior Year Recommendations – School Activity Funds:**

#### 2023-1: Current Year Recommendation:

During 2023 testing, two instances were noted at Russell County Middle School and four instances at Russell County High School where funds were received but not deposited in the bank within a timely basis. I recommend that it be emphasized to school staff that funds in excess of \$100 be deposited the date of receipt or for after-hours receipts deposited in the night drop box or deposited the next business day.

#### Current Year Status and Recommendations:

No such instances noted during current year testing.

### **Current Year Recommendation – School Activity Funds:**

#### 2024-1: Prior Year Recommendation:

During 2022 testing, there were two instances at Russell County Middle School where a purchase order was created after the goods were ordered.

During 2023 testing, there were five instances of purchases occurring prior to the issuance of an approved purchase order. I recommend that all school personnel be informed that an approved purchase order must be received prior to all purchases.

Current Year Status:

During current year testing, there were two instances at Russell County Middle School of purchases occurring prior to the issuance of an approved purchase order. I recommend that all school personnel be informed that an approved purchase order must be received prior to all purchases.

Management Response:

We will remind all personnel of the importance of having a properly completed and approved purchase order prior to ordering goods.

2024-2: Current Year Recommendation:

During 2023 testing, two instances were noted at Russell County High School where a multiple receipt form was missing either the sponsor or bookkeeper's signature.

During current year testing, one instance was noted at Russell County High School where the multiple receipt form was missing the bookkeeper's signature. I recommend that it be emphasized to the school staff that sponsor/teacher and bookkeeper signatures must be on the form.

Management Response:

School staff will be informed that both signatures are required on the multiple receipt form.

**Current Year Recommendation - District:**

None.

I would like to offer our assistance throughout the year if and when new or unusual situations arise. My awareness of new developments when they occur would help to ensure that the District is complying with requirements such as those mentioned above.

Sincerely,

*Montgomery & Company, L.L.C.*

Certified Public Accountants

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November 15, 2024

Members of the Board of Education  
Russell County School District  
404 South Main Street  
Jamestown, KY 42629

I have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Russell County School District for the year ended June 30, 2024. Professional standards require that I provide you with information about my responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards (and, if applicable, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of my audit. I have communicated such information in my letter to you dated April 9, 2024. Professional standards also require that I communicate to you the following information related to my audit.

## Significant Audit Matters:

### *Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices*

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting polices used by Russell County School District are described in Note A to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2024. I noted no transactions entered into by Russell County School District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimate affecting the financial statements was:

Management's estimate of the sick leave liability is based on current pay rates and those currently eligible for retirement. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the sick leave liability in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

### *Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit*

I encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing my audit.

### *Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements*

Professional standards require me to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

### *Disagreements with Management*

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to my satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. I am pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of my audit.

### *Management Representations*

I have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated November 15, 2024.

### *Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants*

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to Russell County School District's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with me to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To my knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

### *Other Audit Findings or Issues*

I generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as Russell County School District's auditor. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of my professional relationship and my responses were not a condition to my retention.

### Other Matters

I applied certain limited procedures to management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. My procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

I was not engaged to report on the budgetary comparison information on pages 53 and 54, or on the schedules of the district's proportionate share of net pension liabilities and other post-employment benefit plans on pages 55-56 and 59-61, or on the schedules of contributions to the County Employees Retirement System and Teachers Retirement System pension plans or the County Employees Retirement System and Teachers Retirement System other post-employment benefit plans on pages 57-58 and 62-64,

which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the information and use of Members of the Board of Education and management of Russell County School District and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

*Montgomery & Company, L.L.C.*

Certified Public Accountants